# 2021

## COMPUTER SCIENCE — GENERAL

## **Second Paper**

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Answer question no. 1 and any five from the rest, taking two from Group-A, one from Group-B and two from Group-C.

#### 1. Answer any ten questions:

 $2\times10$ 

- (a) Define a Complete Binary Tree.
- (b) Differentiate between recursion and iteration.
- (c) Convert the following infix expression to postfix notation (A + B) C / D \* (E + F).
- (d) State any two properties of an algorithm.
- (e) State the advantages of linked allocation.
- (f) Write down the pre-condition of Binary search.
- (g) Distinguish between DFD and flowchart.
- (h) What is the purpose of SRS document?
- (i) Write down any two limitations of waterfall model.
- (j) Explain the term 'Transitive dependency'.
- (k) Write down the two disadvantages of file management system over DBMS.
- (l) What do you mean by data dictionary?
- (m) Why is it necessary to normalize a database?
- (n) Define instance of a database.
- (o) Define primary key with an example.

# Group - A

## (Algorithm and Data Structure)

- 2. (a) Write an algorithm to compute the factorial of a number.
  - (b) Write the algorithm for insertion sort to arrange the elements in an array of integers in descending order.
  - (c) Define simple graph with an example.
  - (d) Distinguish between linear search and binary search.

4+6+2+4

Please Turn Over

(2)

- 3. (a) Define ADT with an example.
  - (b) Write an algorithm to delete a node after a given node in a single linked list.
  - (c) Construct a BST using the following nodes:

Show each intermediate step for construction. State the concept of construction. 4+6+(4+2)

- 4. (a) What do you mean by degree of a vertex in a graph? Illustrate with a suitable diagram.
  - (b) Write an algorithm for insert and delete operations of a queue represented by an array.
  - (c) Draw a flowchart to find the Fibonacci series up to 100.

(2+2)+(3+3)+6

## Group - B

# (Software Engineering)

- 5. (a) Why is life cycle model important in software development?
  - (b) Discuss the spiral model for SDLC and mention its utility over waterfall model.
  - (c) Distinguish between physical and logical DFD.

2+(7+4)+3

- 6. (a) Why is software testing needed? Differentiate between black box testing and white box testing.
  - (b) Draw level-0 and level-1 DFD of a hospital management system. Make suitable assumption.

(2+4)+10

#### Group - C

#### (Database Management System)

- 7. (a) What are the advantages of using Relational data model over Hierarchical data model?
  - (b) Discuss the importance of 'Functional Dependency' in database design through an example.
  - (c) What are the aggregate functions in SQL?
  - (d) How are data redundancy and data consistency controlled in DBMS?

4+4+4+4

- 8. (a) Give one example of DDL in context of SQL.
  - (b) Define foreign key and super key of a relation with suitable examples.
  - (c) Consider the relational schema having the following relations with their primary keys underlined:

Customer (cust\_id, cust\_name, annual\_revenue, cust\_type)

Shipment (s\_no, cust\_id, weight, truck\_no, destination, ship\_date)

Truck (t no, driver name)

City (city name, population)

- (i) Find the average weight of a shipment sent to highest populated city.
- (ii) List the name and annual revenue of customers whose shipments have been delivered by truck driver 'Bimal'. 2+(3+3)+(4+4)
- 9. Write short notes on (any four):

 $4 \times 4$ 

- (a) ERD
- (b) Network Data Model
- (c) File Organization
- (d) DBA
- (e) Cartesian Product vs. Natural Join
- (f) Normalization.